

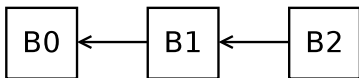
# In adversarial environments, blockchains don't scale

Peter Todd

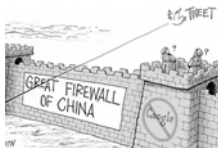
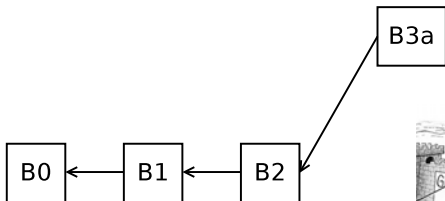
Dec 6th 2015

37EC 7D7B 0A21 7CDB 4B4E 007E 7FAB 1142 67E4 FA04

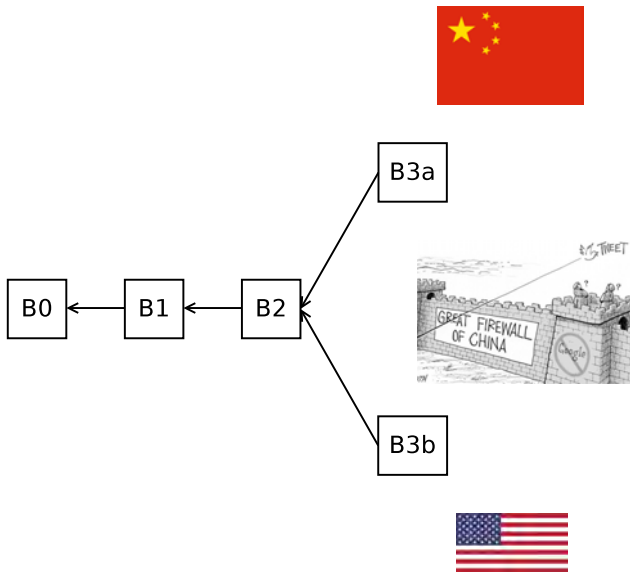
# Large miner advantage



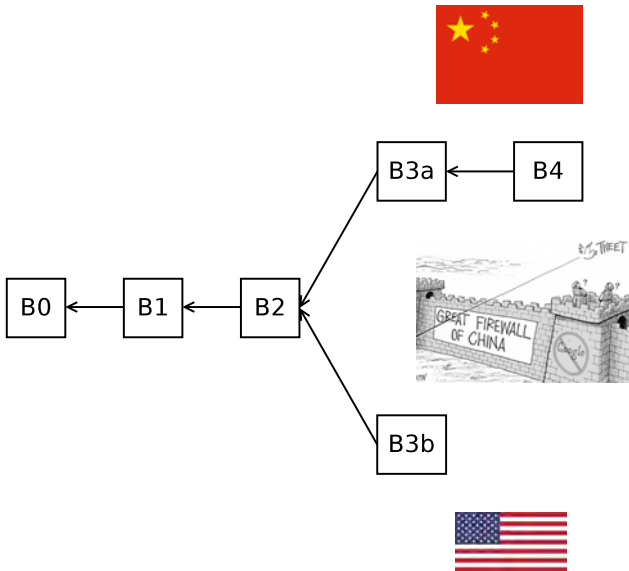
# Large miner advantage



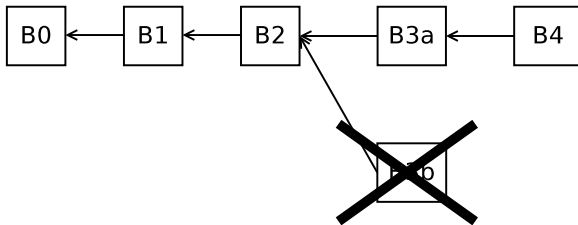
# Large miner advantage



# Large miner advantage



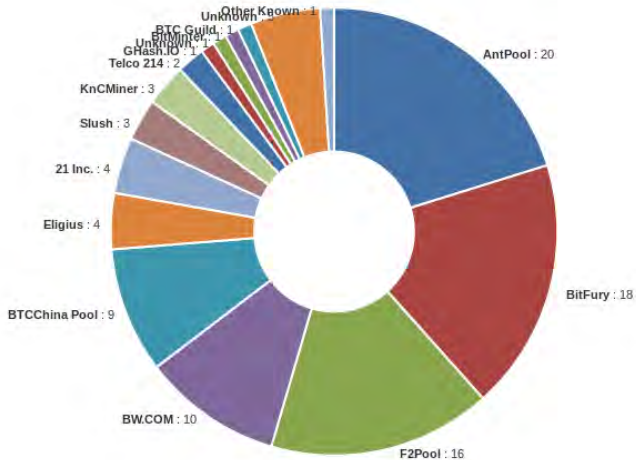
# Large miner advantage



# Relay network

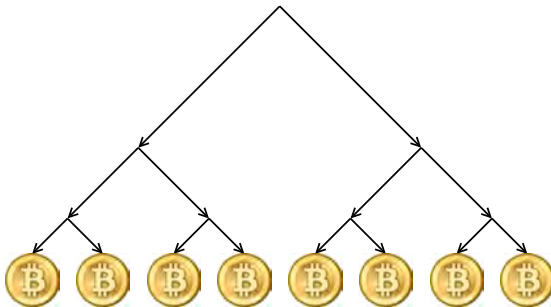


# Miner centralization

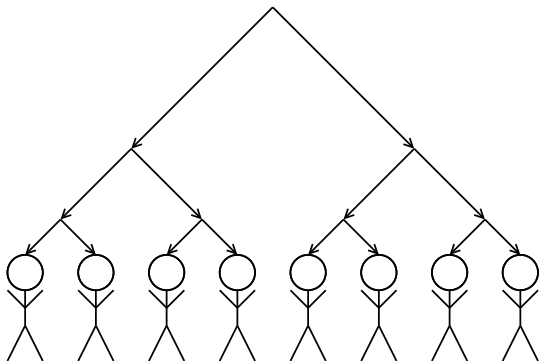




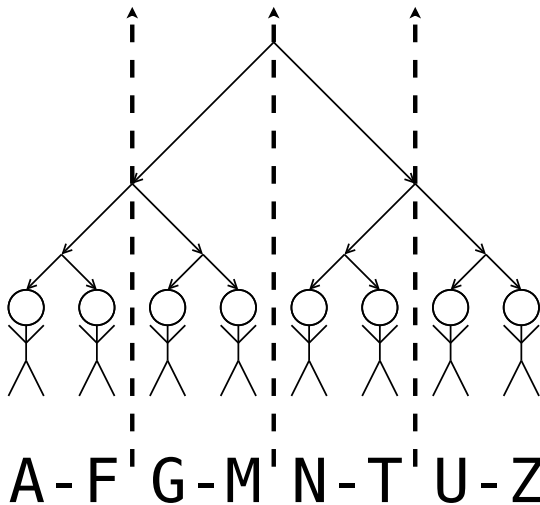
# The unspent coin database



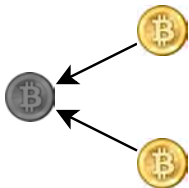
# Scaling databases



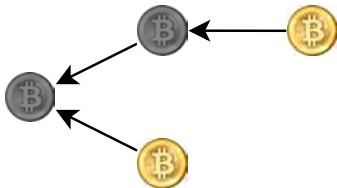
# Scaling databases



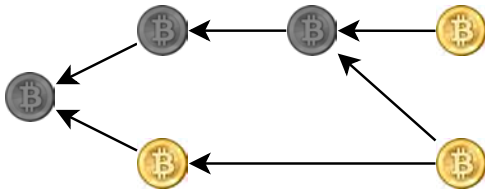
# Transaction graph



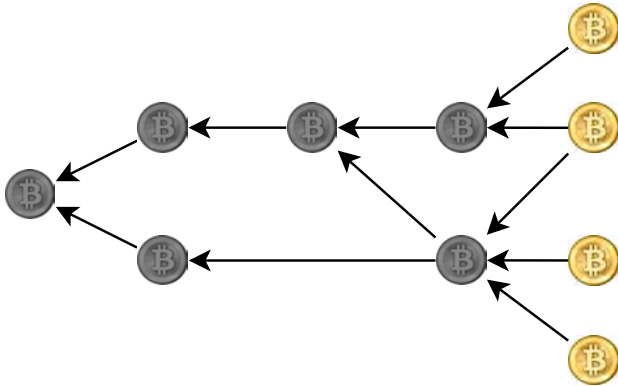
# Transaction graph



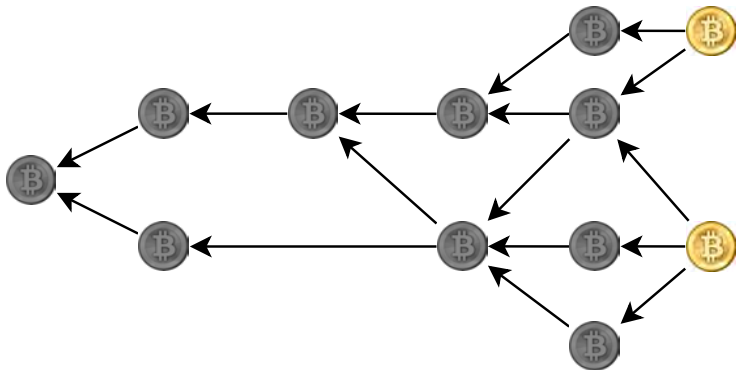
# Transaction graph



# Transaction graph

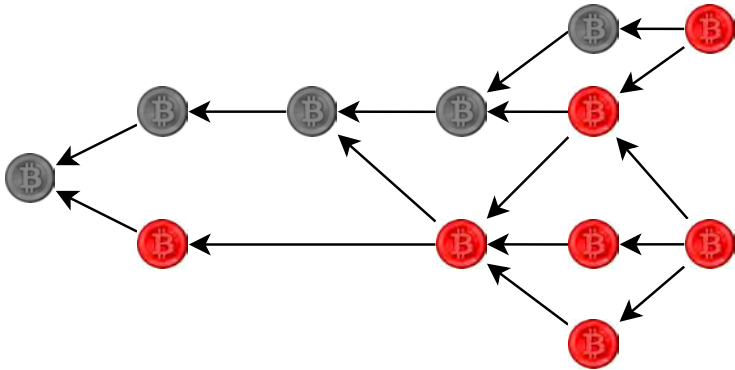


# Transaction graph



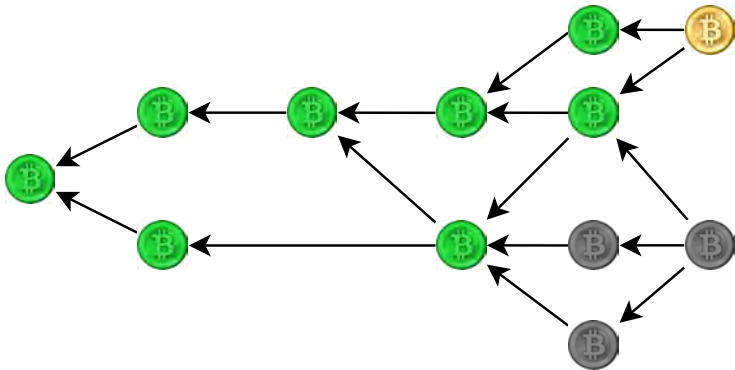


# Invalid transaction graph

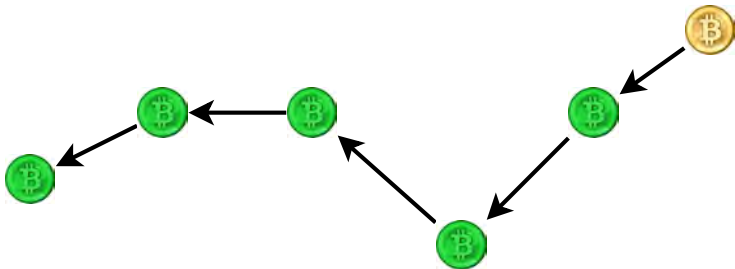


Solutions?

# Client-side validation



# Transaction history linearization



Thank you!